

# Package ‘HomomorphicEncryption’

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**Title** BFV, BGV, CKKS Schema for Fully Homomorphic Encryption

**Version** 0.9.0

**Description** Implements the Brakerski-Fan-Vercauteren (BFV, 2012) <<https://eprint.iacr.org/2012/144>>, Brakerski-Gentry-Vaikuntanathan (BGV, 2014) <[doi:10.1145/2633600](https://doi.org/10.1145/2633600)>, and Cheon-Kim-Kim-Song (CKKS, 2016) <<https://eprint.iacr.org/2016/421.pdf>> schema for Fully Homomorphic Encryption. The included vignettes demonstrate the encryption procedures.

**License** GPL (>= 3)

**Encoding** UTF-8

**RoxygenNote** 7.2.3

**Depends** polynom, stats, HEtools

**Suggests** covr, knitr, rmarkdown, testthat (>= 3.0.0)

**VignetteBuilder** knitr

**Config/testthat/edition** 3

**NeedsCompilation** no

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BFV\_encrypt

*BFV encryption*

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### Description

BFV encryption

### Usage

BFV\_encrypt(m, pk)

### Arguments

m	message
pk	public key

### Value

polynomial

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 BFV\_KeyGen

*Brakerski / Fan-Vercauteren*


---

**Description**

Brakerski / Fan-Vercauteren

**Usage**

BFV\_KeyGen(d = 4, q = 424242)

**Arguments**

d	the d input
q	the q input

**Value**

polynomial

**Examples**

```
d = 4
n = 2^d
p = (n/2)-1
q = 424242
GenPolyMod(n)
```

---

 compute\_basis\_coordinates

*compute basis coordinates*


---

**Description**

Compute basis coordinates

**Usage**

compute\_basis\_coordinates(sigma\_R\_basis, z)

**Arguments**

sigma_R_basis	sigma_R_basis
z	z

**Value**

basis coordinates

coordinate\_wise\_random\_rounding  
*coordinate-wise random rounding*

---

**Description**

Coordinate-wise random rounding

**Usage**

```
coordinate_wise_random_rounding(coordinates)
```

**Arguments**

coordinates    coordinates

**Value**

rounded coordinates

---

decode                    *decode*

---

**Description**

Decode

**Usage**

```
decode(xi, M, scale, p)
```

**Arguments**

xi	xi
M	M
scale	scale
p	p

**Value**

decoded xi

encode                      *encode*

**Description**

Encode

**Usage**

encode(xi, M, scale, z)

**Arguments**

xi	xi
M	M
scale	scale
z	z

**Value**

encode polynomial

EncryptPoly0                      *Encrypt Polynomial Message Part 0*

**Description**

Encrypt Polynomial Message Part 0

**Usage**

EncryptPoly0(m, pk0, u, e1, p, pm, q)

**Arguments**

m	message
pk0	public key part 0
u	u
e1	e1
p	p
pm	pm
q	q

**Value**

polynomial which contains the message in ciphertext

---

 EncryptPoly1

*Encrypt Polynomial Message Part 1*


---

**Description**

Encrypt Polynomial Message Part 1

**Usage**

EncryptPoly1(pk1, u, e2, pm, q)

**Arguments**

pk1	public key part 1
u	u
e2	e2
pm	pm
q	q

**Value**

polynomial which contains the message in ciphertext

---

GenA

*Generate a*


---

**Description**

Generate a

**Usage**

GenA(n, q)

**Arguments**

n	the order
q	the ciphermod of coefficients

**Value**

polynomial of order  $x^n$  with coefficients 0,...,q

**Examples**

```
n = 16
q = 7
GenA(n, q)
```

---

GenError	<i>Generate a</i>
----------	-------------------

---

**Description**

Generate a

**Usage**

GenError(n)

**Arguments**

n                    the order

**Value**

polynomial of order  $x^n$  with discrete Gaussian distribution, bounded (not strictly true) by  $-n, n$

**Examples**

n = 16  
GenError(n)

---

GenEvalKey0	<i>Generate the Evaluation Key</i>
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**Description**

Generate the Evaluation Key

**Usage**

GenEvalKey0(a, s, e)

**Arguments**

a	a
s	s
e	e

**Value**

polynomial

---

GenPubKey                      *Generate the Public Key*

---

**Description**

Generate the Public Key

**Usage**

GenPubKey(a, n, e, pm, q)

**Arguments**

a	a
n	n
e	e
pm	pm
q	q

**Value**

list with the two polynomials that form the public key

---

GenPubKey0                      *Generate part 0 of the Public Key*

---

**Description**

Generate part 0 of the Public Key

**Usage**

GenPubKey0(a, s, e, pm, q)

**Arguments**

a	a
s	s
e	e
pm	pm
q	q

**Value**

polynomial



---

GenPubKey1                      *Generate part 1 of the Public Key*

---

**Description**

Generate part 1 of the Public Key

**Usage**

GenPubKey1(a)

**Arguments**

a                      a

**Value**

polynomial

---

GenSecretkey                      *Generate Secret key*

---

**Description**

Generate Secret key

**Usage**

GenSecretKey(n)

**Arguments**

n                      the order

**Value**

polynomial of order  $x^n$  with coefficients (-1,-,1)

**Examples**

n = 16  
GenSecretKey(n)

---

 GenU

*Generate u*


---

**Description**

Generate u

**Usage**

GenU(n)

**Arguments**

n                    the order

**Value**

polynomial of order  $x^{n-1}$  with coefficients (-1,-,1)

**Examples**

```
n = 16
GenU
```

---

 pi\_function

*pi function*


---

**Description**

Pi function

**Usage**

pi\_function(M, z)

**Arguments**

M                    M  
z                    z

**Value**

Pi of M

---

*pi\_inverse*                      *pi inverse function*

---

**Description**

Pi inverse function

**Usage**

`pi_inverse(z)`

**Arguments**

`z`                      `z`

**Value**

inverse of `z`

---

*round\_coordinates*                      *round coordinates*

---

**Description**

Round coordinates

**Usage**

`round_coordinates(coordinates)`

**Arguments**

`coordinates`                      `coordinates`

**Value**

rounded coordinates

---

sigma_function	<i>sigma function</i>
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---

**Description**

Sigma

**Usage**

sigma\_function(xi, M, p)

**Arguments**

xi	xi
M	M
p	p

**Value**

sigma of xi

---

sigma_inverse	<i>sigma inverse</i>
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---

**Description**

Sigma inverse

**Usage**

sigma\_inverse(xi, M, b)

**Arguments**

xi	xi
M	M
b	b

**Value**

sigma inverse of xi

---

`sigma_R_discretization`  
*sigma discretization*

---

**Description**

Sigma discretization

**Usage**

`sigma_R_discretization(xi, M, z)`

**Arguments**

<code>xi</code>	<code>xi</code>
<code>M</code>	<code>M</code>
<code>z</code>	<code>z</code>

**Value**

sigma R discretization

---

`vandermonde`      *vandermonde*

---

**Description**

Vandermonde

**Usage**

`vandermonde(xi, M)`

**Arguments**

<code>xi</code>	<code>xi</code>
<code>M</code>	<code>M</code>

**Value**

The Vandermonde matrix

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